

harrap s king arthur Tutorial

harrap s king arthur has long been a subject of fascination for scholars, literature enthusiasts, and history buffs alike. The legend of King Arthur, intertwined with tales of chivalry, magic, and heroism, has been passed down through generations, evolving through various texts and interpretations. Harrap?s editions, known for their comprehensive and authoritative approach to language and literature, have played a significant role in shaping modern understanding of the Arthurian legends, especially in the context of English and European literary traditions. This article explores the origins of the King Arthur legend, its evolution over centuries, Harrap?s contributions to its study, and the enduring cultural impact of these stories.

The Origins of the King Arthur Legend

Historical Roots and Early Sources

The figure of King Arthur is believed to have originated from a combination of historical figures and mythological elements. While concrete historical evidence of a real King Arthur remains elusive, early sources suggest that the legend may have been inspired by a Romano-British leader or a composite of several figures.

Key early sources include:

- **Historia Brittonum** (History of the Britons) attributed to Nennius (9th century), which references a warrior named Arthur who fought at the Battle of Mount Badon.
- **Annales Cambriae** (The Welsh Annals), which mention Arthur?s death after the Battle of Camlann.

These texts, while sparse, laid the groundwork for the legendary narrative, blending history and myth.

Medieval Literary Transformations

The legend truly blossomed during the medieval period, particularly through the works of Geoffrey of Monmouth and later, Chr tien de Troyes.

Key developments include:

- **Geoffrey of Monmouth's *Historia Regum Britanniae*** (History of the Kings of Britain, c. 1136): This work popularized the story of Arthur, including his birth, reign, and the establishment of Camelot.

- **Chretien de Troyes' Arthurian romances**: These introduced the themes of courtly love, the quest for the Holy Grail, and the chivalric code, enriching Arthurian lore with romance and mystical elements.

The medieval period cemented many of the tropes associated with King Arthur, such as the sword in the stone, Merlin the wizard, and the Knights of the Round Table.

Harrap's Role in the Study of King Arthur

Harrap's Contributions to Literary Scholarship

Harrap's editions and dictionaries have been instrumental in making the stories and language of the Arthurian legends accessible and understandable to a broader audience. Their meticulous translations, annotations, and contextual explanations have helped foster a deeper appreciation of the texts.

Notable contributions include:

- **Harrap's Classical and Medieval Literature Collections**: These collections include annotated editions of key Arthurian texts, such as Geoffrey of Monmouth's *Historia* and Chretien's romances.

- **Language Reference Works**: Harrap's comprehensive dictionaries and language guides have facilitated the study of Old and Middle English, Old French, and Latin sources that underpin many Arthurian stories.

Their focus on linguistic accuracy and historical context has made Harrap's editions invaluable for students and scholars.

Edits and Translations

Harrap has published various translations of key texts, often aiming for readability while preserving historical authenticity. Their editions include:

- **Translations of Geoffrey of Monmouth's *Historia***: Making this foundational text accessible to modern readers.

- **Selections from Chretien de Troyes**: Highlighting the romances that introduced the Holy Grail and Lancelot.

- **Modern adaptations and commentaries:** Providing historical context and literary analysis to enhance understanding.

These editions have helped demystify the complex layers of the Arthurian legend, making them more approachable for a contemporary audience.

The Cultural Impact of King Arthur and Harrap's Role

The Legend's Influence on Literature and Popular Culture

The stories of King Arthur have inspired countless works of literature, art, and media, transcending centuries and cultures. From Sir Thomas Malory's *Le Morte d'Arthur* to modern films like *Excalibur* and *The Sword in the Stone*, the legend continues to captivate.

Key aspects of this influence include:

- **Chivalry and Moral Ideals:** The Arthurian code has shaped ideals of justice, bravery, and virtue.
- **Mythical Archetypes:** The wizard Merlin, the noble knight, and the quest for the Holy Grail have become universal symbols.
- **Literary Inspiration:** Writers like T.H. White, T.H. White, and Marion Zimmer Bradley have drawn extensively from Arthurian themes.

Harrap's Role in Preserving and Promoting Arthurian Literature

Harrap's efforts in editing, translating, and annotating Arthurian texts have played a significant role in maintaining the legend's relevance. Their scholarly editions serve as a bridge connecting historical sources with modern readers, ensuring the stories' survival and continual reinterpretation.

Their publications have:

- **Provided authoritative texts** for academic study.
- **Facilitated intercultural understanding** by translating texts into accessible languages.
- **Supported educational initiatives** that integrate Arthurian legends into curricula worldwide.

By doing so, Harrap has helped keep the legend of King Arthur alive in the collective consciousness.

Modern Interpretations and Continued Relevance

Contemporary Adaptations of Arthurian Legends

Modern authors and filmmakers have reimagined King Arthur's story to reflect contemporary themes, such as gender equality, political power, and environmental concerns.

Examples include:

- **T.H. White's *The Once and Future King***: A retelling emphasizing moral growth and justice.
- **Film adaptations**: Such as Disney's *The Sword in the Stone* and Guy Ritchie's *King Arthur: Legend of the Sword*.
- **Graphic novels and video games**: Expanding the legend's reach to new audiences.

The Continued Scholarly Interest

Scholars continue to explore the layers of myth, history, and literature embedded in the Arthurian stories. Harrap's editions and commentaries serve as valuable tools in this ongoing research, enabling new generations to access and analyze these timeless tales.

Conclusion

The legend of King Arthur is a rich tapestry woven from history, myth, and literary creativity. Harrap's contributions to the study and dissemination of Arthurian texts have been instrumental in preserving these stories and making them accessible to the modern world. As the legend continues to evolve through new interpretations and media, the foundational texts and scholarly editions provided by publishers like Harrap ensure that the enduring fascination with King Arthur remains alive and vibrant. Whether as a symbol of noble virtue, mystical adventure, or cultural identity, King Arthur's legend continues to inspire and captivate audiences worldwide, reflecting universal themes that transcend time and place.

Harrap's King Arthur: An In-Depth Exploration of a Classic Language Resource

Introduction

When it comes to mastering the English language or delving into medieval legends, the name Harrap's King Arthur holds a special place. As a comprehensive language reference and cultural compendium, Harrap's King Arthur has become a trusted resource for students, educators, history enthusiasts, and literary scholars alike. This article explores the origins, content, significance, and modern relevance of Harrap's King Arthur, providing a detailed yet accessible overview of this enduring classic.

The Origins and Background of Harrap's King Arthur

Historical Context of Harrap's Publishing

Harrap's is a renowned British publishing house established in the early 20th century, widely recognized for its language learning materials, dictionaries, and literary references. Their publications aimed to bridge linguistic gaps and promote cultural literacy, often blending scholarly rigor with accessible presentation.

The Emergence of Harrap's King Arthur

Harrap's King Arthur was first published as part of their educational series dedicated to British history, mythology, and literature. The publication was designed to serve as both a linguistic resource and a cultural guide, providing readers with a comprehensive understanding of the legendary figure of King Arthur and the associated folklore.

Key Objectives of the Publication

- To provide an authoritative account of the Arthurian legends
- To serve as a language aid, incorporating vocabulary, idioms, and expressions related to the legends
- To contextualize the myths within medieval history and literature
- To encourage cultural literacy among learners of English and history enthusiasts

Content Overview

Historical and Literary Foundations

Harrap's King Arthur draws heavily from medieval texts, notably Geoffrey of Monmouth's Vita Merlini and Historia Regum Britanniae, as well as later literary works like Sir Thomas Malory's Le Morte d'Arthur. The publication synthesizes these sources, offering summaries, analyses, and excerpts that illuminate the evolution of the legend.

Mythical Characters and Lore

The book provides detailed profiles of key figures such as:

- King Arthur: The legendary monarch and hero
- Merlin: The wise wizard and advisor

- Guinevere: The queen and Arthur's consort
- Lancelot, Gawain, and other knights: Their adventures and virtues
- The Lady of the Lake and Excalibur: Iconic symbols and artifacts

In addition, it explores mythical creatures, enchanted forests, and legendary locations like Avalon and Camelot.

Language and Vocabulary Components

A distinctive feature of Harrap's King Arthur is its linguistic focus. The publication includes:

- Glossaries of Old and Middle English terms used in the legends
- Explanations of archaic words and phrases
- Idiomatic expressions derived from the stories
- Vocabulary lists to aid in understanding medieval texts and modern retellings

Cultural and Historical Insights

Beyond the stories themselves, the book offers:

- Historical context of medieval Britain
- The significance of chivalry and knighthood
- The influence of Arthurian legends on literature, art, and popular culture
- The symbolism within the myths and their relevance today

Design and Presentation

Harrap's King Arthur is known for its reader-friendly layout, combining scholarly content with accessible language. Features include:

- Annotated excerpts from original texts
- Illustrations of key characters and scenes
- Timelines tracing the legend's development
- Sidebars with interesting facts and trivia

Significance and Impact

Educational Value

For students studying English literature and medieval history, Harrap's King Arthur serves as an invaluable resource. It bridges linguistic learning with cultural literacy, enabling readers to:

- Understand the historical roots of the legends
- Appreciate the literary artistry of medieval authors
- Expand their vocabulary with contextually relevant terms
- Develop critical analysis skills by comparing different versions of the myths

Cultural Appreciation

The publication has played a crucial role in popularizing Arthurian legends beyond academic circles. Its accessible narrative and comprehensive coverage have inspired adaptations in literature, film, and art, reinforcing the myth's place in modern culture.

Modern Relevance and Legacy

Digital Age Adaptations

While Harrap's King Arthur originated as a print publication, its influence persists in the digital era. Modern adaptations include:

- E-books with interactive glossaries
- Online courses integrating the content
- Multimedia presentations with historical and literary analyses

Educators and enthusiasts continue to rely on its foundational insights, often supplementing them with digital resources.

Continuity and Influence

Harrap's approach—combining linguistic clarity with cultural context—has influenced subsequent publications and educational materials about medieval legends. Its legacy endures as a model for blending scholarship with accessibility.

Conclusion

Harrap's King Arthur remains a cornerstone resource for anyone interested in the legendary king, medieval mythology, and the English language. Its meticulous synthesis of historical texts, literary analysis, and linguistic components makes it a unique and enduring publication. Whether

approached as a scholarly reference or a cultural primer, Harrap's King Arthur continues to illuminate the timeless stories of chivalry, heroism, and mysticism that continue to captivate audiences today.

In a world increasingly driven by digital information, the enduring relevance of Harrap's King Arthur underscores the importance of well-crafted, comprehensive resources that foster understanding across language, history, and culture. As the legend of King Arthur continues to evolve and inspire, this publication remains a vital gateway to exploring one of the most captivating myths in Western tradition.

Question What is Harrap's King Arthur primarily about? Harrap's King Arthur is a comprehensive language learning resource focused on teaching English through the legendary stories and themes associated with King Arthur. **Is Harrap's King Arthur suitable for beginners?** Yes, Harrap's King Arthur is designed to cater to learners at various levels, including beginners, by incorporating engaging stories and vocabulary building exercises. **How does Harrap's King Arthur incorporate storytelling into language learning?** The book uses the tales of King Arthur and his knights to introduce vocabulary, grammar, and cultural concepts, making learning more engaging and memorable. **Can Harrap's King Arthur help improve my English reading skills?** Absolutely, the resource uses classic Arthurian stories to enhance reading comprehension, vocabulary, and contextual understanding of English. **Are there audio resources included with Harrap's King Arthur?** Many editions include audio components or links to online recordings to aid pronunciation and listening skills. **What level of English proficiency is needed to benefit from Harrap's King Arthur?** It is suitable for a range of levels, from intermediate to advanced learners, but beginners can also benefit with guided support. **Does Harrap's King Arthur focus on grammar, vocabulary, or both?** The resource covers both grammar and vocabulary, using the context of Arthurian stories to illustrate language points. **Is Harrap's King Arthur available in digital format?** Yes, it is available as a printed book and in digital formats, including e-books and online resources. **How can Harrap's King Arthur enhance cultural understanding?** By exploring the legendary tales of King Arthur, learners gain insights into medieval British culture and mythology. **Where can I purchase Harrap's King Arthur?** You can find Harrap's King Arthur at major bookstores, online retailers like Amazon, and educational resource providers.

Related keywords: King Arthur, Harrap's, Arthurian legends, medieval Britain, Camelot, Excalibur, Knights of the Round Table, Merlin, Arthurian mythology, British folklore

Classic Starts R The Story Of King Arthur His Kni

Classic starts r the story of king arthur his knights and legends have captivated audiences for

centuries, forming an integral part of medieval folklore and literary tradition. This timeless tale of heroism, chivalry, and mystical adventure continues to inspire readers and writers alike, shaping the cultural perception of heroism and nobility. In this comprehensive guide, we explore the origins, key elements, and enduring legacy of the legendary King Arthur and his knights.

The Origins of King Arthur: Myth or History?

Historical Roots and Theories

The story of King Arthur has long been shrouded in mystery, blending history with legend. Some historians suggest that Arthur may have been a real figure—a British leader or warrior who fought against invading Saxons during the early medieval period. However, concrete historical evidence remains elusive, and much of what we know is derived from myth and folklore.

Various theories propose different origins:

- **Historical Warrior:** A possible leader in post-Roman Britain who became legendary over time.
- **Mythical Archetype:** A composite character representing the ideals of chivalry and heroism.
- **Literary Creation:** An entirely fictional figure invented by medieval poets and storytellers.

The Evolution of the Legend

The earliest references to Arthur appear in Welsh and Breton poetry, with texts like the Welsh *Mabinogion* and the *Historia Brittonum* by Nennius. The legend gained prominence through Geoffrey of Monmouth's *Historia Regum Britanniae* (History of the Kings of Britain) in the 12th century, which introduced many iconic elements—such as the sword in the stone, Merlin, and the Round Table.

As the legend spread through England and Europe, it adapted and expanded, incorporating new characters, quests, and symbolism, ultimately becoming the rich tapestry of stories we recognize today.

The Core Elements of the King Arthur Legend

The legend of King Arthur is composed of several recurring themes and motifs that define its narrative structure.

King Arthur: The Noble Sovereign

Arthur is often depicted as the ideal king—just, brave, and compassionate. His rise to the throne is

usually associated with divine or magical intervention, such as pulling the sword from the stone or receiving guidance from Merlin.

Excalibur: The Sword of Power

One of the most iconic symbols in Arthurian legend, Excalibur represents authority and legitimacy. Its origin varies:

- Given to Arthur by the Lady of the Lake
- Magically embedded in a stone or an anvil

Excalibur is often associated with invincibility and rightful kingship.

The Knights of the Round Table

The knights symbolize the chivalric virtues of bravery, loyalty, and honor. The Round Table itself emphasizes equality among the knights, eliminating hierarchy and fostering camaraderie.

Prominent knights include:

- Lancelot
- Gawain
- Galahad
- Percival
- Tristan

The Quest for the Holy Grail

A central theme in Arthurian legend, the quest for the Holy Grail embodies spiritual purity and divine favor. Knights undertake this perilous journey seeking the sacred cup used by Christ at the Last Supper, symbolizing divine grace and enlightenment.

Merlin: The Wizard and Advisor

Merlin is the legendary wizard whose wisdom and magical abilities guide Arthur. His role as mentor, prophet, and magician emphasizes the mystical dimensions of the legend.

Major Stories and Characters in the Arthurian Cycle

The legend is rich with stories that explore heroism, love, betrayal, and sacrifice.

The Birth and Rise of Arthur

According to legend, Arthur's father, Uther Pendragon, was granted a son through Merlin's magic. Arthur's ascendancy begins with the famous episode of pulling the sword from the stone, proving his right to the throne.

The Formation of the Round Table

Arthur established the Round Table to foster unity among his knights. The table became a symbol of equality and collective leadership.

The Love Triangle: Lancelot, Guinevere, and Arthur

One of the most famous stories involves Lancelot's love for Queen Guinevere, leading to betrayal and the eventual downfall of Camelot. This narrative explores themes of love, loyalty, and tragedy.

The Quest for the Holy Grail

Different knights undertake the quest, with Sir Galahad often depicted as the purest seeker. The grail quest signifies the pursuit of spiritual perfection.

The Fall of Camelot

Betrayal, internecine strife, and moral decay lead to the decline of Arthur's kingdom. The legend concludes with Arthur's death and the hope of his return.

The Legacy and Influence of King Arthur

Literary Impact

Arthurian legends have inspired countless works of literature, from medieval romances to modern novels, films, and comics. Notable adaptations include:

- Sir Thomas Malory's *Le Morte d'Arthur*
- T.H. White's *The Once and Future King*
- Movies like *Excalibur* and *Monty Python and the Holy Grail*

Cultural Significance

The stories symbolize ideals of chivalry, justice, and heroism, influencing notions of leadership and morality. The legend also reflects societal values of its time, adapting to contemporary themes.

Modern Interpretations and Revivals

Today, King Arthur remains a popular figure in literature, film, and gaming. New retellings often explore diverse perspectives, emphasizing inclusivity and modern values.

Conclusion: Why the Legend of King Arthur Endures

The enduring appeal of the King Arthur legend lies in its universal themes?heroism, virtue, morality, and the pursuit of higher ideals. Its stories resonate across cultures and eras, inspiring generations to embody the virtues of the noble knight and the wise king. Whether as a historical possibility or a mythic archetype, King Arthur continues to symbolize the eternal quest for greatness and righteousness.

Further Reading and Resources

- [Encyclopedia Britannica: Arthurian Legend](#)
- [Project Gutenberg: Classic Arthurian Literature](#)
- [History.com: The Legend of King Arthur](#)

The legend of King Arthur and his knights remains a testament to human imagination and the enduring power of storytelling. Whether as myth, history, or allegory, these stories continue to inspire and captivate audiences around the world.

Classic Starts: The Story of King Arthur and His Knights

The legend of King Arthur and his Knights has captivated audiences for centuries, embodying themes of chivalry, heroism, and the eternal struggle between good and evil. This timeless narrative has been retold through countless adaptations, each adding layers of complexity and richness to the myth. For those new to the story or seeking a comprehensive overview, this guide delves into the origins, key elements, and enduring significance of this legendary saga.

Introduction: The Enduring Appeal of King Arthur's Legend

The story of King Arthur and his Knights is more than just a medieval myth; it is a cultural phenomenon that reflects universal values such as honor, loyalty, and justice. Rooted in British folklore and first recorded in medieval literature, the legend has persisted through the ages, inspiring countless works of art, literature, and popular culture. Understanding the core of this story offers

insight into the medieval mindset and the enduring human fascination with noble deeds and heroic quests.

Origins of the Legend: Tracing the Roots of King Arthur

Historical and Mythological Foundations

The origins of King Arthur are shrouded in mystery, blending historical facts with myth and legend. Some historians suggest that there may have been a real leader or military figure around whom the stories coalesced, while others see Arthur as a wholly legendary figure.

Key points about the origins include:

- Early mentions appear in Welsh and Breton folklore.
- The first literary references emerge in medieval texts like Geoffrey of Monmouth's *Historia Regum Britanniae* (History of the Kings of Britain) written around 1136.
- The legend incorporates Celtic myths, including elements of magic, prophecy, and heroic quests.

The Role of Medieval Literature

Medieval writers shaped and popularized the story of King Arthur, turning it into a narrative rich with chivalry and moral lessons. Notable texts include:

- Chretien de Troyes' romances, which introduced the concept of the Holy Grail.
- Sir Thomas Malory's *Le Morte d'Arthur*, a comprehensive compilation that remains a definitive version of the legend.

The Core Elements of the Arthurian Legend

The Birth and Rise of King Arthur

The story often begins with the mysterious circumstances surrounding Arthur's birth:

- The prophecy that he will become king.
- His miraculous extraction from a stone or an anvil, proving his right to rule.
- His ascension after pulling the sword (often called Excalibur) from the stone, symbolizing divine approval.

The Round Table and the Knights

A central symbol of Arthur's court is the Round Table, representing equality among the knights and the unity of the realm. Key aspects include:

- The formation of a noble fellowship committed to justice.
- The code of chivalry that guides their deeds.
- Notable knights such as Sir Lancelot, Sir Gawain, and Sir Percival, each with their own stories and virtues.

The Quest for the Holy Grail

One of the most famous stories within the legend is the Quest for the Holy Grail:

- The grail symbolizes divine grace and spiritual purity.
- Knights undertake perilous journeys to find it.
- The quest embodies the pursuit of spiritual enlightenment and moral integrity.

The Fall of Camelot

The legend also covers the decline of Arthur's reign:

- Internal betrayals, notably Sir Lancelot's affair with Queen Guinevere.
- External threats from invading forces or rebellious knights.
- The eventual downfall, leading to the dissolution of the kingdom and Arthur's death.

Themes and Morals in the Legend

The story of King Arthur and his knights embodies numerous themes that resonate universally:

- Chivalry and Honor: The knights' commitment to justice, protecting the weak, and upholding moral standards.
- Loyalty and Betrayal: The importance of allegiance to one's king and the devastating effects of treachery.
- Sacrifice: Many characters sacrifice personal happiness or safety for the greater good.
- Faith and Spirituality: The significance of divine favor, as seen in the Holy Grail stories.

These themes serve as moral lessons, emphasizing virtues that were highly valued in medieval society and still hold relevance today.

Notable Characters and Their Significance

King Arthur

- The noble and just ruler whose destiny is intertwined with the land and his people.
- Embodying the ideal king, balancing strength with wisdom.

Merlin

- The legendary wizard and advisor who guides Arthur from birth.
- Symbolizes wisdom, magic, and the mystical forces shaping the hero's journey.

Queen Guinevere

- Arthur's wife, whose beauty and love affair with Lancelot lead to internal conflict.
- Represents loyalty, love, and the tragic consequences of human flaws.

The Knights of the Round Table

- A diverse group, each with their own stories and virtues.
- Examples include Sir Lancelot (bravery and loyalty), Sir Gawain (honor), and Sir Percival (spiritual quest).

Modern Interpretations and Cultural Impact

Literature and Film

The legend has been adapted into countless books, movies, and TV series, each offering new perspectives:

- Modern retellings explore themes of gender, politics, and morality.
- Films like *Excalibur* and *Monty Python and the Holy Grail* blend serious storytelling with humor.

Popular Culture

King Arthur's story permeates:

- Video games and comic books.
- Theme parks and tourist attractions.
- Art and music inspired by the legend.

Continuing Relevance

The core messages of the legend—heroism, morality, and the quest for truth—continue to resonate across cultures and generations.

Conclusion: Why the Legend Endures

The story of King Arthur and his Knights remains a powerful symbol of the human quest for justice, honor, and spiritual fulfillment. Its blend of myth, history, and moral lessons ensures its place in cultural consciousness. Whether viewed as historical truth or mythic allegory, the legend invites us to reflect on our own values and aspirations. As long as stories of heroism and virtue are told, the tale of King Arthur will continue to inspire and captivate audiences around the world.

In summary, the legend of King Arthur and his Knights is a rich tapestry woven from history, myth, and moral ideals. From the mystical origins of Arthur's rise to the noble pursuits of the Round Table, the narrative offers a timeless exploration of what it means to be truly noble. Whether through its themes, characters, or enduring symbolism, the story remains a cornerstone of cultural storytelling and a mirror for our own aspirations.

QuestionAnswer Who is the main character in 'Classic Starts: The Story of King Arthur and His Knights'? The main character is King Arthur, a legendary British ruler and leader of the Knights of the Round Table. What is the significance of the sword Excalibur in the story? Excalibur is a magical sword that symbolizes King Arthur's rightful sovereignty and divine right to rule. How does King Arthur become king in the story? Arthur becomes king by pulling the enchanted sword from the stone, which proves his destiny to rule England. Who are the Knights of the Round Table? They are Arthur's most trusted knights who embark on quests, uphold chivalry, and seek justice and adventure. What role does the wizard Merlin play in King Arthur's story? Merlin is a wise wizard who advises Arthur, helps him in his rise to power, and guides him through various challenges. What are some key themes in the story of King Arthur and his knights? Key themes include bravery, loyalty, justice, chivalry, and the pursuit of truth and honor. Is 'Classic Starts: The Story of King Arthur and His Knights' suitable for children? Yes, it is adapted for young readers, presenting the legendary tale in an engaging and age-appropriate way. What lessons can readers learn from King Arthur's story?

Readers can learn about the importance of courage, integrity, leadership, and staying true to one's values. How does the story depict the concept of heroism? Heroism is portrayed through acts of bravery, self-sacrifice, and the commitment to protect others and uphold justice. Are there any famous legends or characters associated with King Arthur's story? Yes, characters like Sir Lancelot, Guinevere, Morgana, and the quest for the Holy Grail are prominent legends linked to King Arthur.

Related keywords: King Arthur, Knights of the Round Table, Camelot, Excalibur, Merlin, Arthurian legends, medieval stories, chivalry, fairy tales, legendary kings

Read the full article online: [Classic Starts R The Story Of King Arthur His Kni](#)